



**ELIZADE UNIVERSITY, ILARA-MOKIN, ONDO STATE**

**FACULTY: HUMANITIES, SOCIAL AND MANAGEMENT SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT: HISTORY AND LANGUAGES  
FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS  
2013/2014 ACADEMIC SESSION**

**COURSE CODE: HID 203**

**COURSE TITLE: AFRICAN HISTORY SINCE 1800**

**DURATION: 2 HOURS 30 MINUTES**

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**HOD's SIGNATURE**

**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER QUESTION 1 AND TWO OTHER QUESTIONS**

**1. Write short notes on any five out of the following:**

1. The Colonial State.
2. Indirect Rule in British Colonial Africa.
3. Urbanization in Colonial Africa.
4. Pacification of Africa and African Resistance.
5. Imperialism
6. Pan-Africanism
7. Structural Adjustment Program (SAP) in Africa
8. Algerian War of Independence

(20 marks).

**2. What do you understand by the term "neocolonialism"? Discuss this theory in relation to Africa (20 marks).**

**3. "Africa: A Pit of Hell" was the title of a newspaper article written by British Journalist, Mr. Rod Liddle, about Africa. In view of the continent's current economic, political, ethnic, religious, and industrial situation, do you agree with this assertion? Illustrate your points with any African country. (20 marks)**

**4. "Colonialism had only one hand, it was a one-armed bandit" (Walter Rodney, author of *How Europe Underdeveloped Africa*). Discuss this view in relation to the impact of European colonialism on Africa. (20 marks)**

**5. In what major ways were nationalist leaders and movements in the former Portuguese colonies in Africa different from their counterparts in British, French, Belgian and Italian colonies? Discuss the route to independence in the Portuguese-ruled African territories. (20 marks).**